[図₁] Fig. 1

真円の中心　　L(m)　　道路形状（真円）

θ (deg)

ρ

L / 2

直線近似誤差 Er(m)

[図2] Fig. 2

道路形状

リサンプル形状

FIG. 1

CENTER OF PERFECT CIRCLE   ROAD SHAPE (PERFECT CIRCLE)

LINE APPROXIMATE ERROR Er(m)

FIG. 2

ROAD SHAPE

RESAMPLE SHAPE
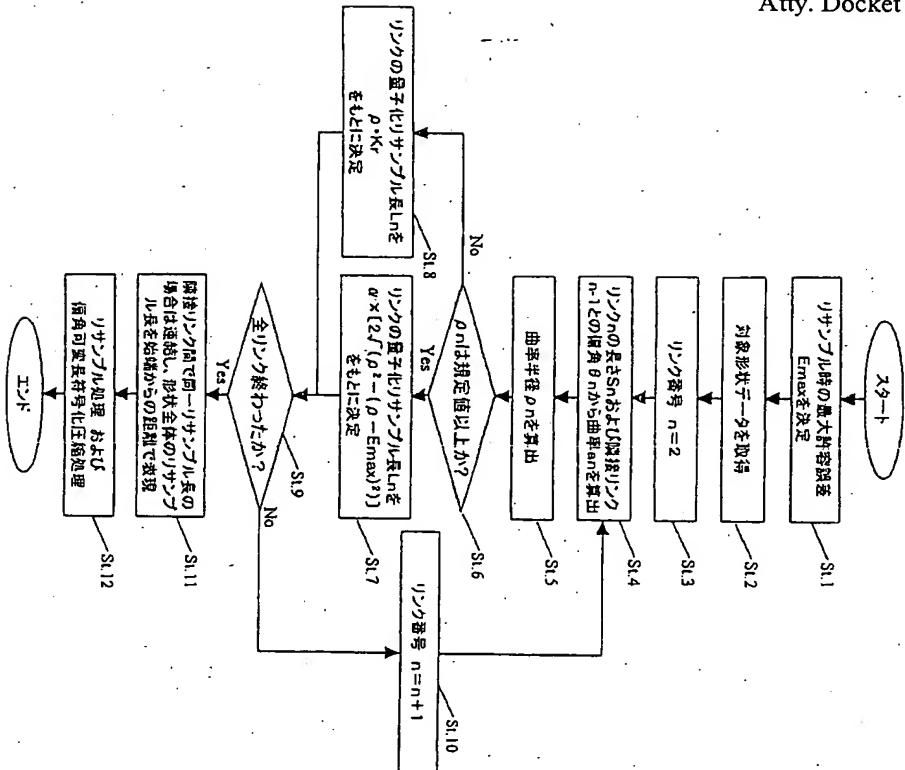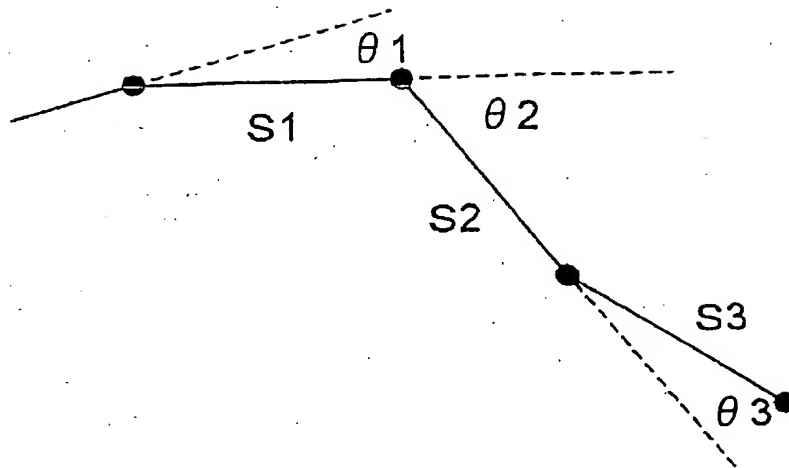
Customer No.: 052054
Application No.: TBD
Applicant: Shinya Adachi
Atty. Docket No.: 038854

2/13

Fig. 3

FIG. 3

START

St.1 DETERMINE MAXIMUM ALLOWABLE ERROR Emax AT RESAMPLE TIME

St.2 ACQUIRE OBJECT SHAPE DATA

St.3 LINK NUMBER n=2

St.4 CALCULATE An FROM LENGTH Sn OF LINK n AND DEFLECTION ANGLE
θn WITH ADJACENT LINK n-1

St.5 CALCULATE CURVATURE RADIUS ρn

St.6 IS ρn EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN STIPULATED VALUE?

St.7 DETERMINE QUANTIZATION RESAMPLE LENGTH Ln OF LINK BASED
ON α X [2 (ρ²-(ρ-Emax)²)]

St.8 DETERMINE QUANTIZATION RESAMPLE LENGTH Ln OF LINK BASED
ON ρ•Kr

St.9 END OF ALL LINKS

St.10 LINK NUMBER n=n+1

St.11 IF SAME QUANTIZATION RESAMPLE LENGTH IS APPLIED BETWEEN
ADJACENT LINKS, JOIN LINKS AND REPRESENT RESAMPLE LENGTH OF
WHOLE SHAPE BY DISTANCE FROM BEGINNING

St.12 PERFORM RESAMPLE PROCESSING AND DEFLECTION ANGLE
VARIABLE-LENGTH CODING COMPRESSION PROCESSING

END

[図4] Fig. 4

$\theta 1$

S1

$\theta 2$

S2

S3

$\theta 3$

ANGLE BETWEEN TANGENTS, Δω

(IN RADIAN UNITS)

[図5] Fig. 5

接線の間の角度△ω
（単位はRadian）

長さ△L   P' (L+△L)

P(L)

LENGTH

Fig. 6 [図6]

同一リサンプル区間となる長さ（ブロック）

D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	
L2	L4	L1	L7	L3	距離

リサンプル長
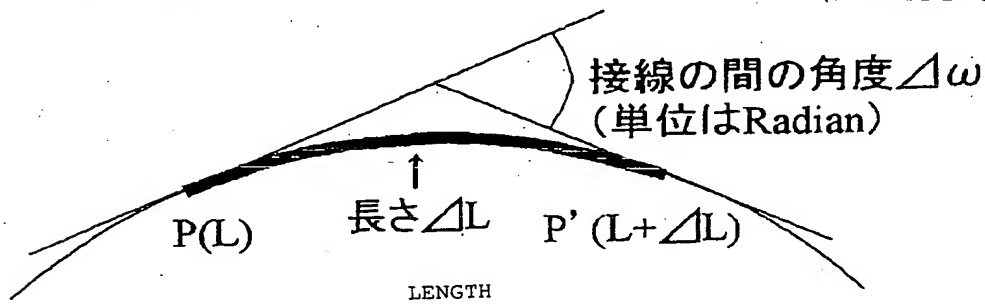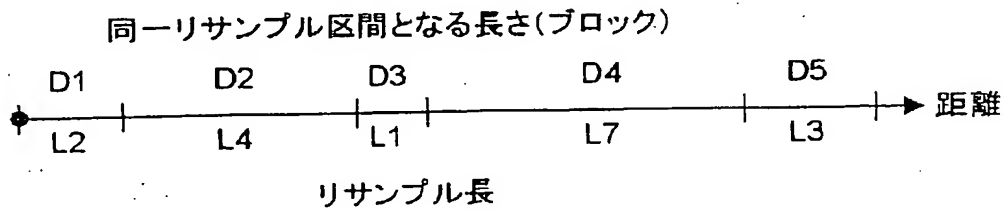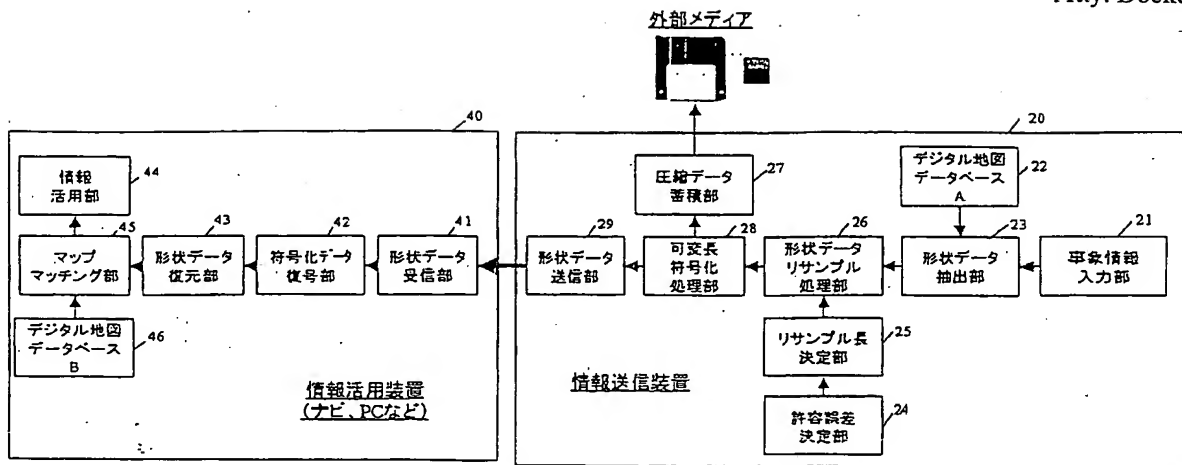
FIG. 6
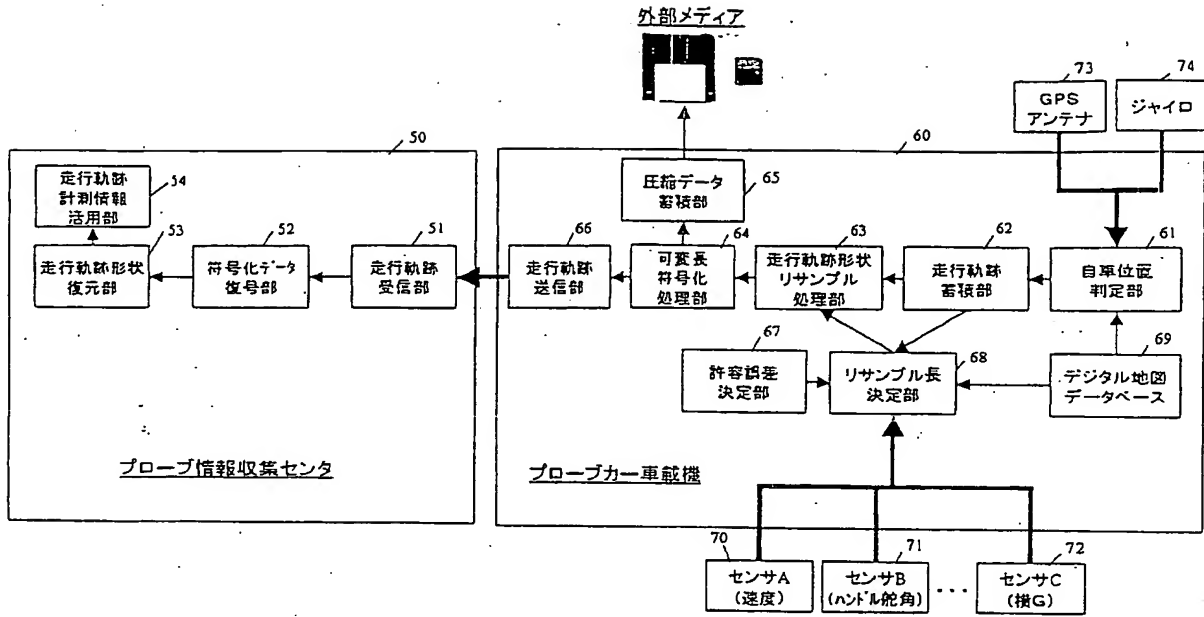
LENGTH (BLOCK) AS THE SAME RESAMPLE ZONE

DISTANCE

RESAMPLE LENGTH

FIG. 7

20 INFORMATION TRANSMISSION APPARATUS
21 EVENT INFORMATION INPUT SECTION
22 DIGITAL MAP DATABASE A
23 SHAPE DATA EXTRACTION SECTION
24 ALLOWABLE ERROR DETERMINATION SECTION
25 RESAMPLE LENGTH DETERMINATION SECTION
26 SHAPE DATA RESAMPLE PROCESSING SECTION
27 COMPRESSED DATA STORAGE SECTION
28 VARIABLE-LENGTH CODING PROCESSING SECTION
29 SHAPE DATA TRANSMISSION SECTION
40 INFORMATION UTILIZATION APPARATUS (NAVIGATION SYSTEM, PC, ETC.)
41 SHAPE DATA RECEPTION SECTION
42 CODED DATA DECODING SECTION
43 SHAPE DATA RECONSTRUCTION SECTION
44 INFORMATION UTILIZATION SECTION
45 MAP MATCHING SECTION
46 DIGITAL MAP DATABASE B
A. EXTERNAL MEDIUM

Customer No.: 052054
Application No.: TBD
Applicant: Shinya Adachi
Atty. Docket No. 838854

5/13

外部メディア

FIG. 8

50 PROBE INFORMATION COLLECTION CENTER
51 RUN LOCUS RECEPTION SECTION
52 CODED DATA DECODING SECTION
53 RUN LOCUS SHAPE RECONSTRUCTION SECTION
54 RUN LOCUS AND MEASUREMENT INFORMATION UTILIZATION SECTION
60 PROBE CAR INSTALLED MACHINE
61 HOME VEHICLE POSITION DETERMINATION SECTION
62 RUN LOCUS STORAGE SECTION
63 RUN LOCUS SHAPE RESAMPLE PROCESSING SECTION
64 VARIABLE-LENGTH CODING PROCESSING SECTION
65 COMPRESSED DATA STORAGE SECTION
66 RUN LOCUS TRANSMISSION SECTION
67 ALLOWABLE ERROR DETERMINATION SECTION
68 RESAMPLE LENGTH DETERMINATION SECTION
69 DIGITAL MAP DATABASE B
70 SENSOR A (SPEED)
71 SENSOR B (STEERING WHEEL RUDDER ANGLE)
72 SENSOR C (LATERAL G)
73 GPS ANTENNA
74 GYRO
A. EXTERNAL MEDIUM

[図9] Fig 9

(a)　(b)　(c)

[図10] Fig.10

DEFLECTION ANGLE θ

Customer No.: 052054
Application No.: TBD
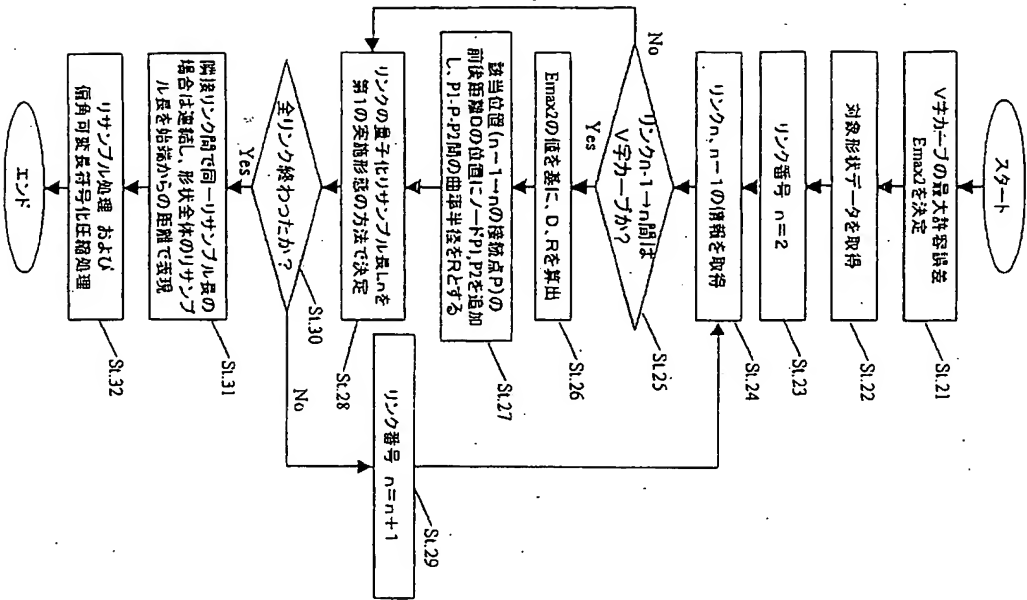Applicant: Shinya Adachi
Atty. Docket No.: 38854

7/13

FIG. 11

START

St.21 DETERMINE MAXIMUM ALLOWABLE ERROR Emax2 OF V-SHAPED CURVE

St.22 ACQUIRE OBJECT SHAPE DATA

St.23 LINK NUMBER n=2

St.24 ACQUIRE LINK n, n-1 INFORMATION

St.25 V-SHAPED CURVE BETWEEN LINKS n AND n-1?

St.26 CALCULATE D AND R BASED ON VALUE OF Emax2

St.27 ADD NODES P1 AND P2 TO POSITION AT DISTANCE D FROM CORRESPONDING POSITION (CONNECTION POINT P OF (n-1) AND n), AND SET CURVATURE RADIUS OF P1->P->P2 TO R

St.28 DETERMINE QUANTIZATION RESAMPLE LENGTH Ln OF LINK ACCORDING TO METHOD OF FIRST EMBODIMENT

St.29 LINK NUMBER n=n+1

St.30 END OF ALL LINKS

St.31 IF SAME QUANTIZATION RESAMPLE LENGTH IS APPLIED BETWEEN ADJACENT LINKS, JOIN LINKS AND REPRESENT RESAMPLE LENGTH OF WHOLE SHAPE BY DISTANCE FROM BEGINNING

St.32 PERFORM RESAMPLE PROCESSING AND DEFLECTION ANGLE VARIABLE-LENGTH CODING COMPRESSION PROCESSING
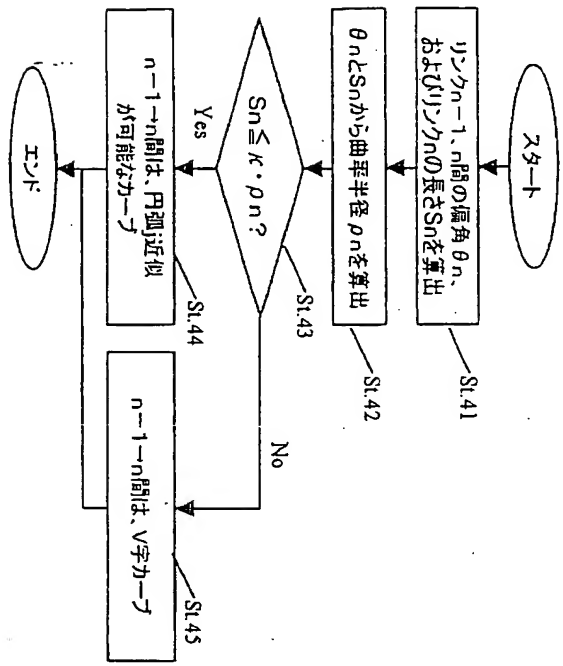
END

Customer No.: 052054
Application No.: TBD
Applicant: Shinya Adachi
Atty. Docket No.: 38854

8/13

【図12】 Fig. 12

スタート

St.41 リンクn-1、幅の偏角 θn、
および リンクnの長さSnを算出

St.42 θn とSnから曲率半径 ρnを算出

St.43 Sn≦κ・ρn?

Yes → St.44 n-1～n間は、円弧近似
が可能なカーブ

No → St.45 n-1～n間は、V字カーブ

エンド

【図13】 Fig. 13

(a) 直線

しばらく直線

円弧近似が無理なV字カーブ

(b) 直線

同じ角度の通常のカーブ（円弧近似可能）

FIG. 12

START

St.41 CALCULATE DEFLECTION ANGLE θn BETWEEN LINKS (n-1) AND n AND LENGTH Sn OF LINK n

St.42 CALCULATE CURVATURE RADIUS ρn FROM θn AND Sn

St.43 Sn≤κ·ρn?

St.44 DETERMINE THAT (n-1) -> n IS CURVE THAT CAN BE MADE APPROXIMATE TO CIRCULAR ARC

St.45 DETERMINE THAT (n-1) -> n IS V-SHAPED CURVE
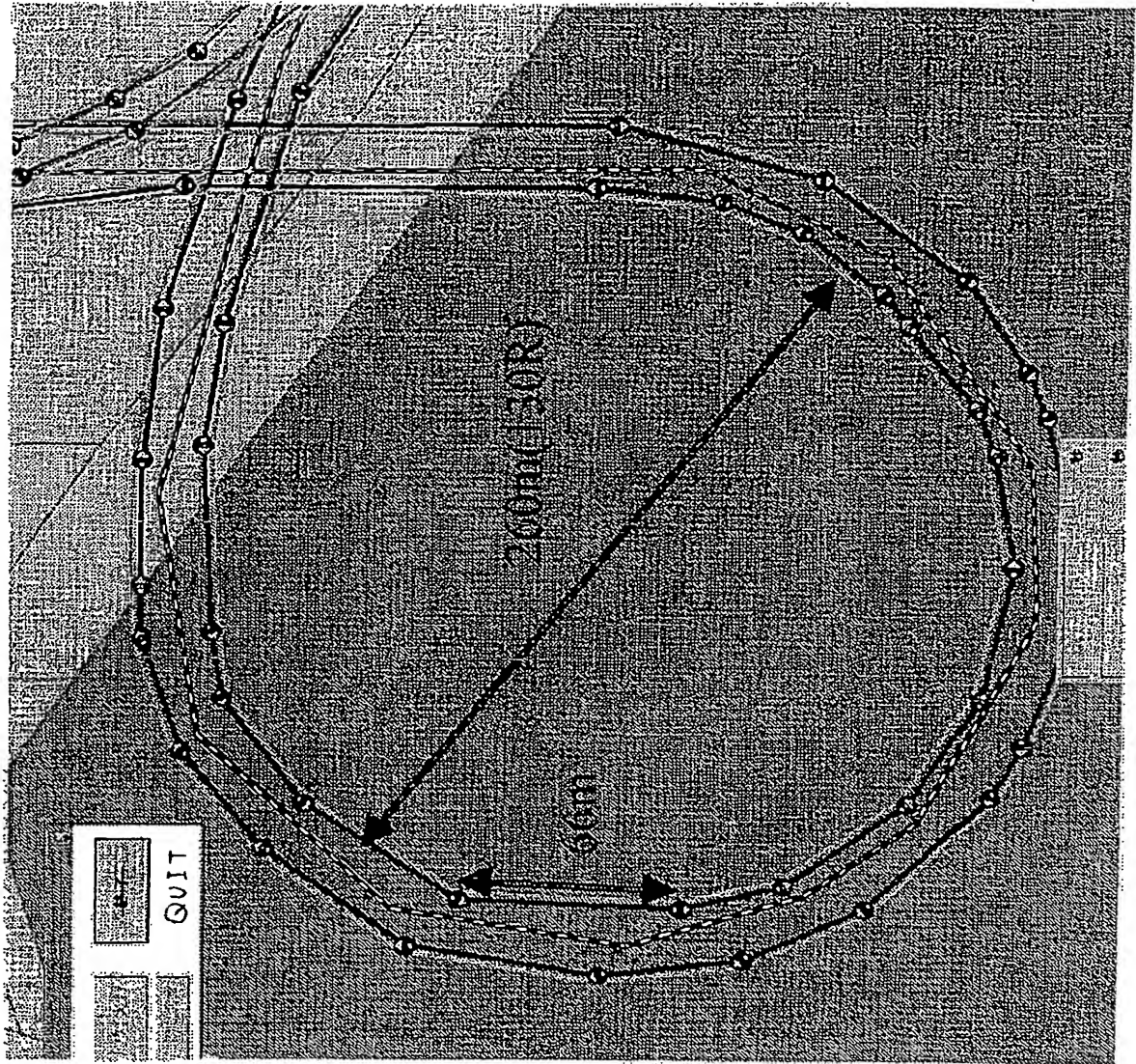
END

FIG. 13

(a)

LINE

LINE FOR A WHILE

(b)
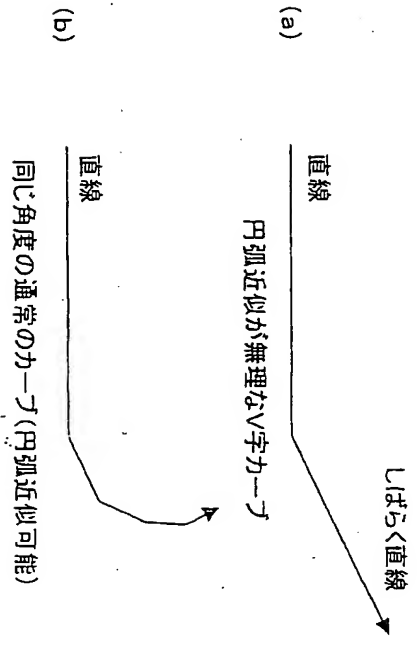
CIRCULAR ARC

V-SHAPED CURVE THAT CANNOT BE MADE APPROXIMATE TO

LINE

LINE

USUAL CURVE AT THE SAME ANGLE (THAT CAN BE MADE APPROXIMATE TO CIRCULAR ARC)

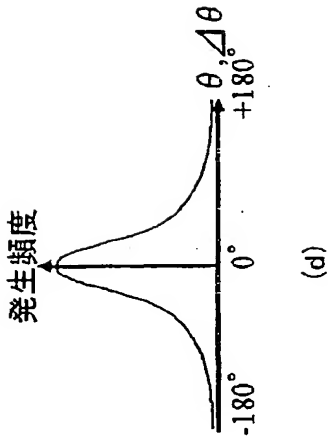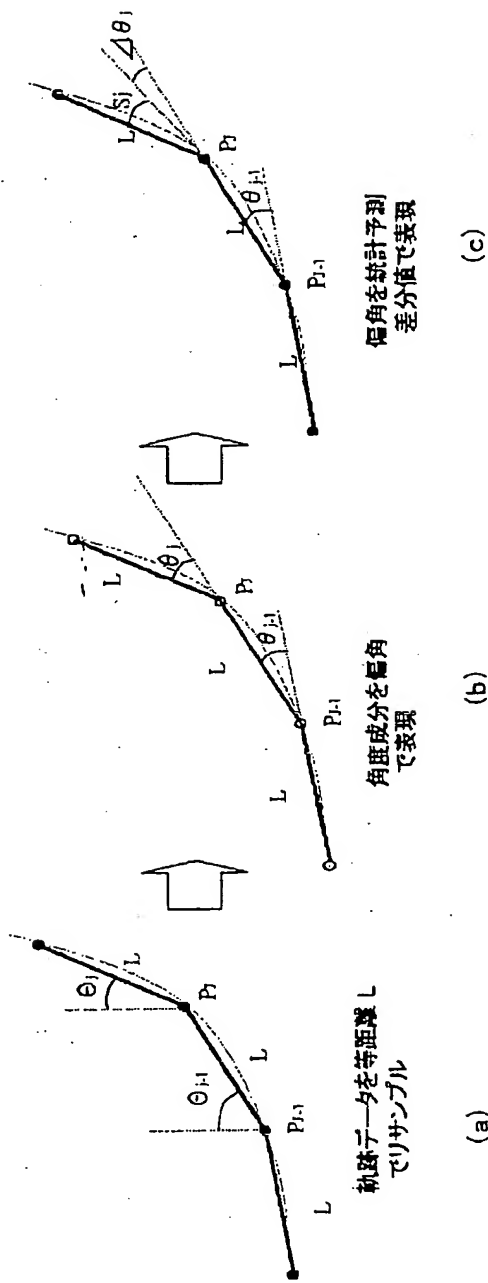[図14] Fig. 14

[図15] Fig. 15

FIG. 15

RESAMPLING OF LOCUS DATA AT EQUAL DISTANCE L

(a)

REPRESENTING OF ANGLE COMPONENT BY DEFLECTION ANGLE

(b)

REPRESENTING OF DEFLECTION ANGLE BY PREDICTED DIFFERENCE VALUE
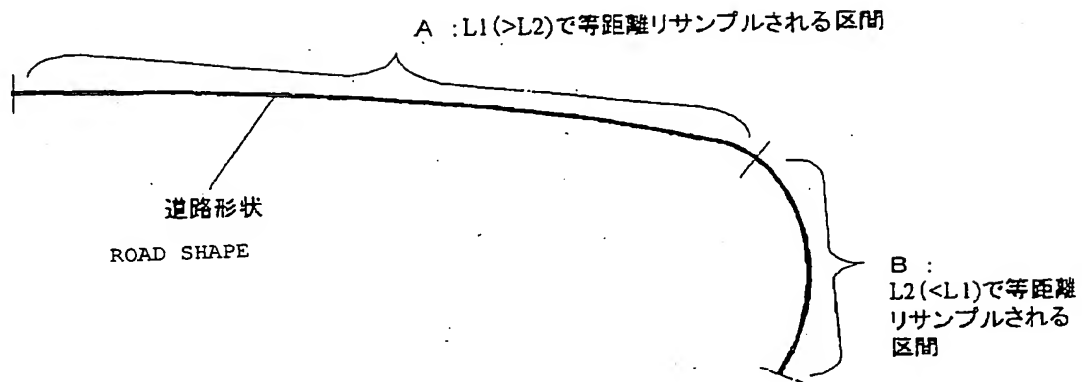
(c)

OCCURRENCE FREQUENCY

(d)

[図16] Fig. 16

A: EQUAL-DISTANCE RESAMPLE ZONE AS L1 (>L2)

A：L1(>L2)で等距離リサンプルされる区間

道路形状
ROAD SHAPE

B：
L2(<L1)で等距離
リサンプルされる
区間

B: EQUAL-DISTANCE RESAMPLE ZONE AS L2 (<L1)
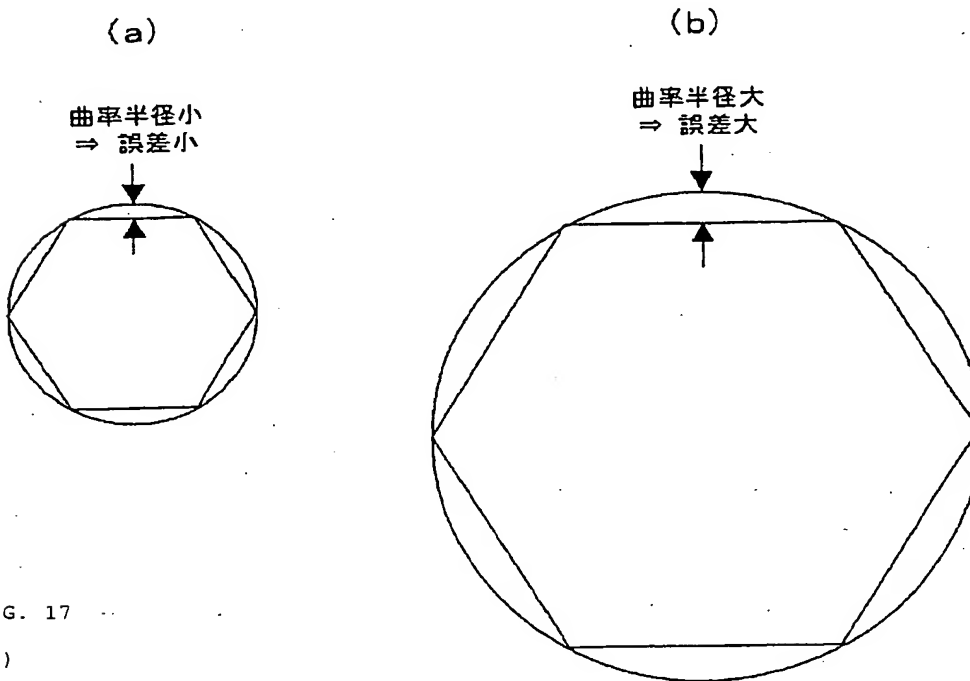
[図17] Fig. 17

（a）

（b）

曲率半径小
⇒ 誤差小

曲率半径大
⇒ 誤差大

FIG. 17

(a)

CURVATURE RADIUS IS SMALL

-> ERROR IS SMALL

(b)

CURVATURE RADIUS IS LARGE

-> ERROR IS LARGE

[図18] Fig. 18

FIG. 18

ROAD SHAPE

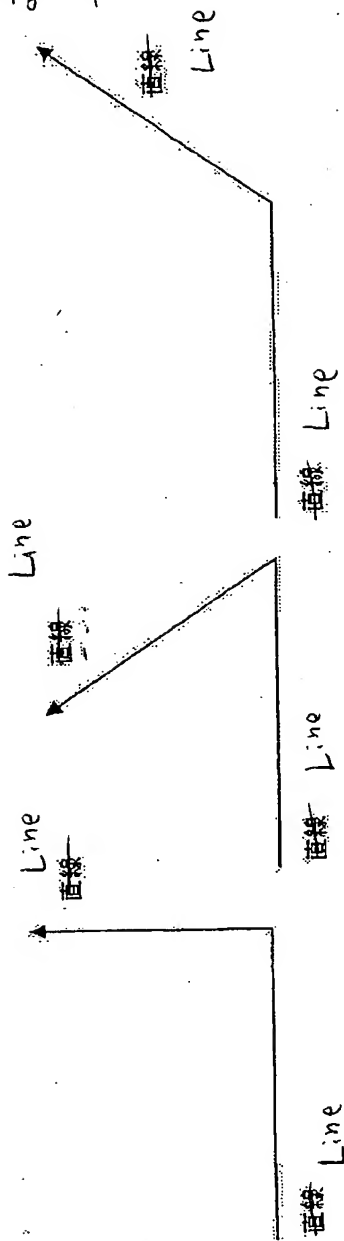RESAMPLE SHAPE

道路形状

リサンプル形状

[図19] Fig. 19

直線 Line

直線 Line

(c)

直線 Line

直線 Line

(b)

直線 Line

直線 Line

(a)